

Describing Statistical Process Results

Mark Hedley - Analysis, Visualisation and Data Team - UK
Met Office

Objectives

Opportunities

Challenges

Examples

Conclusions

January 20, 2016

Outline

Describing
Statistical
Process
Results

Mark Hedley -
Analysis,
Visualisation
and Data
Team - UK
Met Office

1 Objectives

2 Opportunities

3 Challenges

4 Examples

5 Conclusions

Objectives

Opportunities

Challenges

Examples

Conclusions

Objectives

Describing
Statistical
Process
Results

Mark Hedley -
Analysis,
Visualisation
and Data
Team - UK
Met Office

- Explicitly describe the result data set from complicated statistical processes.

Objectives

Opportunities

Challenges

Examples

Conclusions

Objectives

Describing
Statistical
Process
Results

Mark Hedley -
Analysis,
Visualisation
and Data
Team - UK
Met Office

- Explicitly describe the result data set from complicated statistical processes.
- Promote the use of existing vocabularies.

Objectives

Opportunities

Challenges

Examples

Conclusions

Objectives

Describing
Statistical
Process
Results

Mark Hedley -
Analysis,
Visualisation
and Data
Team - UK
Met Office

Objectives

Opportunities

Challenges

Examples

Conclusions

- Explicitly describe the result data set from complicated statistical processes.
- Promote the use of existing vocabularies.
- Provide metadata flexibility and extensibility.

Objectives

Describing
Statistical
Process
Results

Mark Hedley -
Analysis,
Visualisation
and Data
Team - UK
Met Office

Objectives

Opportunities

Challenges

Examples

Conclusions

- Explicitly describe the result data set from complicated statistical processes.
- Promote the use of existing vocabularies.
- Provide metadata flexibility and extensibility.
- Be flexible between encoding formats.

Opportunities

Describing
Statistical
Process
Results

Mark Hedley -
Analysis,
Visualisation
and Data
Team - UK
Met Office

Objectives

Opportunities

Challenges

Examples

Conclusions

- Resource Description Framework
- WMO and Observable Property
- Flexible encoding formats
- UncertML
- Climate and Forecasting Conventions

- Numerous authoritative sources are publishing vocabularies as RDF:
 - promoting reuse and inter-operation;

- Numerous authoritative sources are publishing vocabularies as RDF:
 - promoting reuse and inter-operation;
- <http://codes.wmo.int>
- <http://reference.metoffice.gov.uk>
- RDF - Linked Data for flexible data formats.

WMO and Observable Property

Describing
Statistical
Process
Results

Mark Hedley -
Analysis,
Visualisation
and Data
Team - UK
Met Office

- <http://wis.wmo.int/AvXML/AvXML-1.1/index.htm>
- The XML encoding is targeted at WMO Manual on Codes 306 I.3.

Objectives

Opportunities

Challenges

Examples

Conclusions

WMO and Observable Property

Describing
Statistical
Process
Results

Mark Hedley -
Analysis,
Visualisation
and Data
Team - UK
Met Office

Objectives

Opportunities

Challenges

Examples

Conclusions

- <http://wis.wmo.int/AvXML/AvXML-1.1/index.htm>
- The XML encoding is targeted at WMO Manual on Codes 306 I.3.
- <http://codes.wmo.int> is publishing WMO codes table as RDF linked data.

Flexible encoding formats

Describing
Statistical
Process
Results

Mark Hedley -
Analysis,
Visualisation
and Data
Team - UK
Met Office

- netCDF
- HDF
- JSON
- XML

Objectives

Opportunities

Challenges

Examples

Conclusions

Flexible encoding formats

Describing
Statistical
Process
Results

Mark Hedley -
Analysis,
Visualisation
and Data
Team - UK
Met Office

Objectives

Opportunities

Challenges

Examples

Conclusions

- netCDF
- HDF
- JSON
- XML
- Flexibility of content is valuable.
- Large numerical data sets mandate the use of binary encodings.

- <http://www.uncertml.org/>
- A mature vocabulary for defining statistical results.
- A large body of work has gone into this community standard, which we can benefit from.

Climate and Forecasting Conventions for netCDF files

Describing
Statistical
Process
Results

Mark Hedley -
Analysis,
Visualisation
and Data
Team - UK
Met Office

Objectives

Opportunities

Challenges

Examples

Conclusions

- <http://cfconventions.org>
- CF is valuable, but it suffers from inflexible metadata structures, particularly for:
 - standard names for phenomena;
 - cell methods for aggregations.

Challenges

Describing
Statistical
Process
Results

Mark Hedley -
Analysis,
Visualisation
and Data
Team - UK
Met Office

Objectives

Opportunities

Challenges

Examples

Conclusions

- Ordered Process chains and order neutral process chains.
- Namespaces, prefixes and identifiers.
- Compound and Nested metadata structures.
- I'm sure there are many others.

Example Processes

Describing
Statistical
Process
Results

Mark Hedley -
Analysis,
Visualisation
and Data
Team - UK
Met Office

Objectives

Opportunities

Challenges

Examples

Conclusions

- Metarelate is hosting a collaboration space on Github for these topics:
- <https://github.com/metarelate/statistical-process/issues>

Conclusions

Describing
Statistical
Process
Results

Mark Hedley -
Analysis,
Visualisation
and Data
Team - UK
Met Office

- RDF, Linked Data (LD), provides a flexible extensible approach to encoding metadata.

Objectives

Opportunities

Challenges

Examples

Conclusions

Conclusions

Describing
Statistical
Process
Results

Mark Hedley -
Analysis,
Visualisation
and Data
Team - UK
Met Office

- RDF, Linked Data (LD), provides a flexible extensible approach to encoding metadata.
- We can use published vocabularies and adopt useful models and definitions from numerous domains.

Objectives

Opportunities

Challenges

Examples

Conclusions

Conclusions

- RDF, Linked Data (LD), provides a flexible extensible approach to encoding metadata.
- We can use published vocabularies and adopt useful models and definitions from numerous domains.
- A standardised methodology for encoding RDF metadata in netCDF and HDF will provide a hugely valuable platform to work from.

Conclusions

- RDF, Linked Data (LD), provides a flexible extensible approach to encoding metadata.
- We can use published vocabularies and adopt useful models and definitions from numerous domains.
- A standardised methodology for encoding RDF metadata in netCDF and HDF will provide a hugely valuable platform to work from.
- netCDF-LD
- HDF-LD

- Questions?
- Comments?
- Thoughts?