

| Describing<br>Statistical<br>Process<br>Results                                    |               |
|--|---------------|
| Mark Hedley -<br>Analysis,<br>Visualisation<br>and Data<br>Team - UK<br>Met Office | Describ       |
| Objectives   | Mark Hedley - |
| Opportunities  | Mark Treatey  |
| Challenges   |               |
| Examples   |               |
| Conclusions  |               |

### Describing Statistical Process Results

Mark Hedley - Analysis, Visualisation and Data Team - UK Met Office

January 20, 2016



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Mark Hedley -Analysis, Visualisation and Data Team - UK Met Office



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### Objectives

Opportunitie

Challenges

Examples

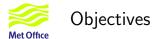
Conclusions



3 Challenges



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 Explicitly describe the result data set from complicated statistical processes.



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Promote the use of existing vocabularies.



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 Explicitly describe the result data set from complicated statistical processes.

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- Promote the use of existing vocabularies.
- Provide metadata flexibility and extensibility.



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 Explicitly describe the result data set from complicated statistical processes.

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- Promote the use of existing vocabularies.
- Provide metadata flexibility and extensibility.
- Be flexible between encoding formats.



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- Resource Description Framework
- WMO and Observable Property
- Flexible encoding formats
- UncertML
- Climate and Forecasting Conventions

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# Resource Description Framework

| Statistical<br>Process<br>Results  |       |
|--|-------|
| Mark Hedley -<br>Analysis,<br>Visualisation<br>and Data<br>Team - UK<br>Met Office<br>Analysis,<br>Visualisation<br>and RDF:<br>Analysis,<br>Visualisation<br>and RDF: | aries |
| <ul> <li>promoting reuse and inter-operation;</li> </ul>   |       |
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Conclusions



# Resource Description Framework

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 Numerous authoritative sources are publishing vocabularies as RDF:

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- promoting reuse and inter-operation;
- http://codes.wmo.int
- http://reference.metoffice.gov.uk
- RDF Linked Data for flexible data formats.



# WMO and Observable Property

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- http://wis.wmo.int/AvXML/AvXML-1.1/index.htm
- The XML encoding is targeted at WMO Manual on Codes 306 I.3.

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# WMO and Observable Property

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- http://wis.wmo.int/AvXML/AvXML-1.1/index.htm
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 http://codes.wmo.int is publishing WMO codes table as RDF linked data.



### Flexible encoding formats

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netCDFHDF

JSON

XML

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## Flexible encoding formats

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- netCDF
- HDF
- JSON
- XML
- Flexibility of content is valuable.
- Large numerical data sets mandate the use of binary encodings.

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### http://www.uncertml.org/

- A mature vocabulary for defining statistical results.
- A large body of work has gone into this community standard, which we can benefit from.

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# Climate and Forecasting Conventions for netCDF files

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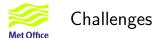
Conclusions

### http://cfconventions.org

 CF is valuable, but it suffers from inflexible metadata structures, particularly for:

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- standard names for phenomena;
- cell methods for aggregations.



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• Ordered Process chains and order neutral process chains.

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- Namespaces, prefixes and identifiers.
- Compound and Nested metadata structures.
- I'm sure there are many others.



### Example Processes

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- Metarelate is hosting a collaboration space on Github for these topics:
- https://github.com/metarelate/statistical-process/issues

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 RDF, Linked Data (LD), provides a flexible extensible approach to encoding metadata.

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We can use published vocabularies and adopt useful models and definitions from numerous domains.



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- RDF, Linked Data (LD), provides a flexible extensible approach to encoding metadata.
- We can use published vocabularies and adopt useful models and definitions from numerous domains.
- A standardised methodology for encoding RDF metadata in netCDF and HDF will provide a hugely valuable platform to work from.

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- netCDF-LD
- HDF-LD



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- Questions?
- Comments?
- Thoughts?

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