

2017 GSI Community Tutorial
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GSI Fundamentals (5): PrepBUFR and BUFR format

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Topics covered

- NCEP observational data
 - Observing system types
 - Operation BUFR/PrepBUFR types and data servers
- BUFR/PrepBUFR format
 - BUFR/PrepBUFR file structure
 - Encode, decode and append a simple BUFR file
- NCEP DX BUFR table
 - DX BUFR table structure and examples
 - Understand a mnemonic by referring to the BUFR table

What is BUFR?

- **BUFR** is a binary data format maintained by WMO.
Binary Universal Form for the Representation of meteorological data
- Lots of operational observation data are stored in BUFR format
- The power of BUFR - **self-descriptive**:
A BUFR message(or record) not only contains obs data also contains a complete description of what those data are (e.g. lat,lon,units,...)
- Advantages of BUFR:
 - Flexibility
 - Compact Data Storage
 - WMO Standard

NCEP BUFR/PrepBUFR

- NCEP developed BUFRLIB to interface with BUFR files
- Features of NCEP BUFR/PrepBUFR:
 - > BUFR table encoded into “dictionary” messages at top of file.
 - > Files are self defined, no need for external BUFR table to decode
- PrepBUFR is “prepared” or “QC’ed” BUFR data.
 - Obs data has been added QC flags and corresponding obs errors.
- PrepBUFR file is still a BUFR file

Operational BUFR/PrepBUFR files

- File name convention
 - gdas1.t00z.prepbufr.nr
 - gfs.t00z.gpsro.tm00.bufr_d
 - ndas.t18z.lbamub.tm03.bufr_d
 - nam.t00z.aircar.tm00.bufr_d.nr
- Data coverage and cut off time
 - GDAS (Global Data Assimilation System):
Covers global, latest 6 hours data
 - GFS (Global Forecast System):
Covers global, 2:45 hours data
 - NDAS (NAM Data Assimilation System):
Covers North America, longer cut off time than NAM
 - NAM (North American Model):
Covers North America, shorter cut off time comparing to others



MODEL.tcycz.TYPE.tmMM.bufr_d

MODEL: operation system

cyc: cycling time

TYPE: data type

MM: 00 for all types except for

NDAS, in which MM indicate the NDAS catch up cycle analysis time:

=0 analysis time = cyc

>0 analysis time = cyc - MM

For example:

ndas.t18z.lbamub.tm03.bufr_d
has analysis time=18z-03z=15z

nr: non-restricted data

bufr_d: bufr format

See BUFR User's Guide Chapter 5.2

Operational BUFR/PrepBUFR data

Data listed in BUFR User's Guide Chapter 5.3

- NCEP NOMADS Site:

BUFR/PrepBufr for GDAS (Global) - 1 month buffer:

<http://nomads.ncep.noaa.gov/pub/data/nccf/com/gfs/prod/>

BUFR/PrepBufr for NDAS (North America) - 1 month buffer:

<http://nomads.ncep.noaa.gov/pub/data/nccf/com/nam/prod/>

- NCDC NOMADS Site:

BUFR/PrepBufr for GDAS (Global) - archive starting May 2007:

<http://nomads.ncdc.noaa.gov/data/gdas/>

- NCAR/CISL Research Data Archive (RDA) Site:

DS337.0: NCEP ADP Global Upper Air and Surface Observations (PrepBUFR and NetCDF PB2NC Output) - archive starting May 1997:

<http://dss.ucar.edu/datasets/ds337.0/>

BUFR/PrepBUFR Format

- BUFR/PrepBUFR file structure
- Encode, decode and append a simple BUFR file

Examples/tools are provided in GSI util/bufr_tools;
Detailed information is in BUFR User's Guide.

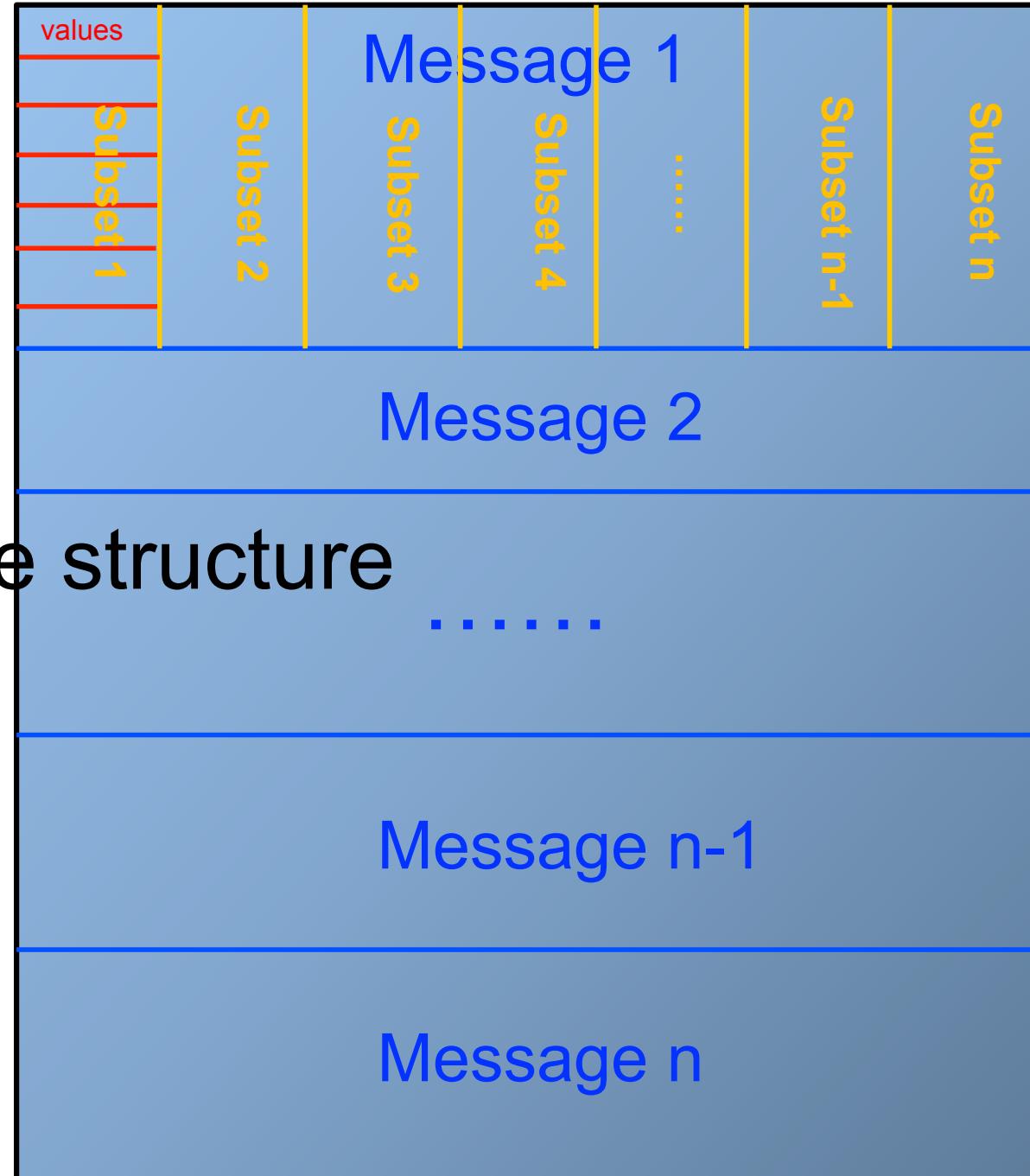
http://www.dtcenter.org/com-GSI/BUFR/docs/users_guide/BUFR_PrepBUFR_User_Guide_v1.pdf

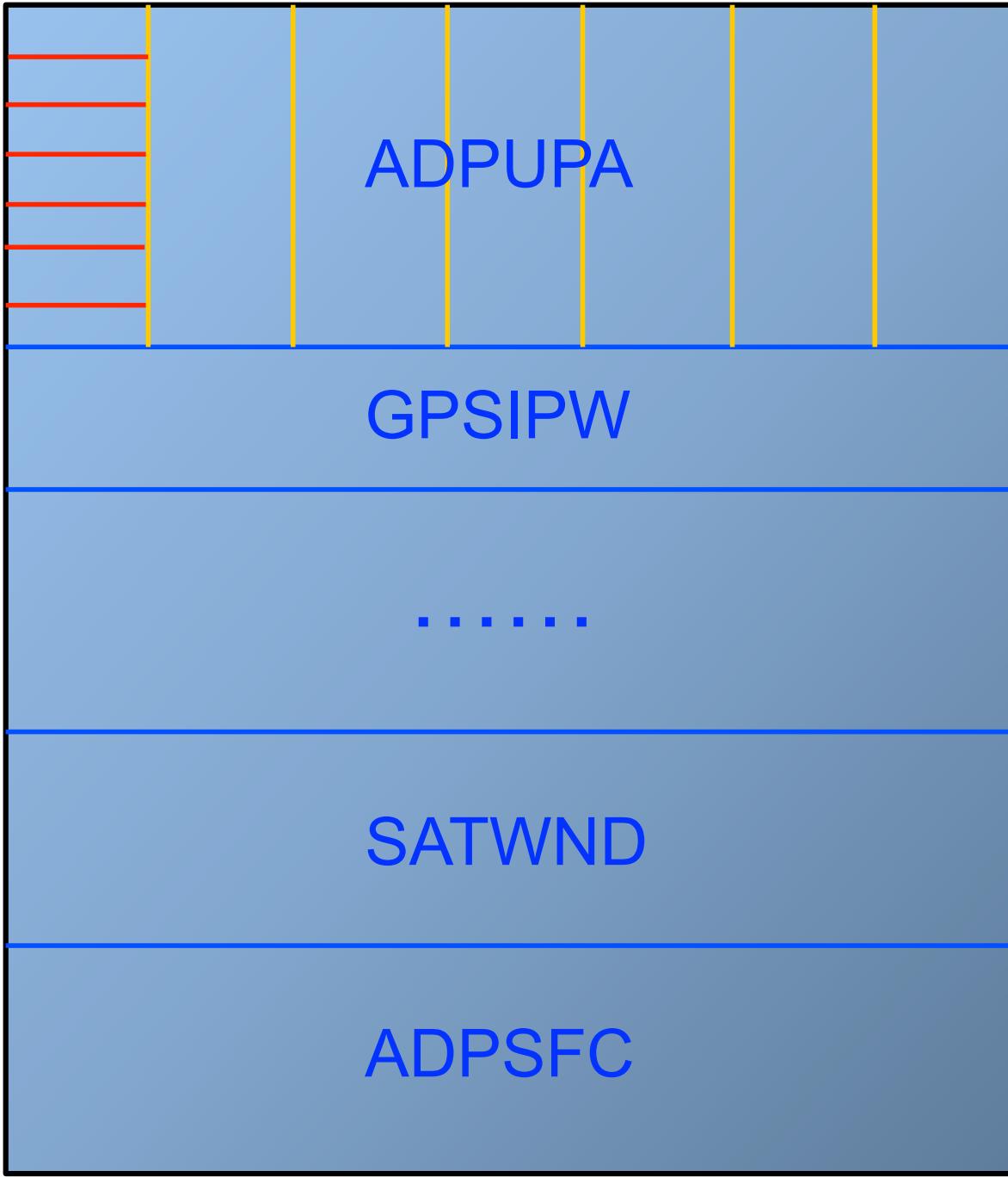
A BUFR files is
a collection of
messages

A message is
a collection of
same type **subsets**

BUFR file structure

A subset is a
collection of
data values
(time,lat,lon,T,P,U,V,Q, OE,
QM,-repeat for K levels-)
a piece of obs





Encode/Decode a BUFR file

- **Encode:**
 - **Write** observations into a new BUFR file.
- **Decode:**
 - **Read** observations from a BUFR file.
- **Append:**
 - **Add** observations to the end of an existing BUFR file.

NCEP BUFR LIB:

<http://www.nco.ncep.noaa.gov/sib/decoders/BUFRLIB/>
(10-20 out of 250 subs/functions are often used)

Encode BUFR file

- Write the observation into a BUFR file



```

program bufr_encode_sample
!
! example of writing one value into a bufr file
!
implicit none

character(80):: hdstr='XOB YOB DHR'
character(80):: obstr='TOB'
real(8) :: hdr(3),obs(1,1)

character(8) msgtyp
integer :: unit_out=10,unit_table=20
integer :: idate,iret

! set data values
hdr(1)=75.;hdr(2)=30.;hdr(3)=-0.1
obs(1,1)=287.15
idate=2008120100 ! YYYYMMDDHH
msgtyp='ADPUPA' ! upper-air reports

! encode
open(unit_table,file='prepobs_prep.bufrtable')
open(unit_out,file='sample.bufr',action='write',form='unformatted')
call datelen(10)
call openbf(unit_out,'OUT',unit_table)
  call openmb(unit_out,msgtyp,idate)
  call ubfbint(unit_out,hdr,3,1,iret,hdstr)
  call ubfbint(unit_out,obs,1,1,iret,obstr)
  call wrtsb(unit_out)
call closmg(unit_out)
call closbf(unit_out)

end program

```

Define variables and assign obs values

Encode data using BUFR LIB subroutines and functions:

*openbf, closbf,
openmb, closmg,
ubfbint, wrtsb,
datelen*

These subroutines/functions are very often used to read/write BUFR file. Understanding usage of them will be very helpful in users's own application.

```
program bufr_encode_sample
+-- 3 lines: -----
+-- 16 lines: implicit none
! encode
  open(unit_table,file='prepobs_prep.bufrtable') Open the BUFR table
  open(unit_out,file='sample.bufr',action='write',form='unforma' Open a binary file
    call datelen(10)
    call openbf(unit_out,'OUT',unit_table)
      { call openmb(unit_out,msgtyp,idate)
        { call ubfbint(unit_out,hdrt,3,1,iret,hdstr)
          call ubfbint(unit_out,obs,1,1,iret,obstr)
          call wrtsb(unit_out)
          call closmg(unit_out)
        }
      call closbf(unit_out)
    end program
```

```

program bufr_encode_sample (34 Lines)
!
! example of writing one value into a bufr file
!
implicit none

character(80):: hdstr='XOB YOB DHR'
character(80):: obstr='TOB'
real(8) :: hdr(3),obs(1,1)

character(8) msgtype
integer :: unit_out=10,unit_table=20
integer :: idate,iret

! set data values
hdr(1)=75.;hdr(2)=30.;hdr(3)=-0.1
obs(1,1)=17.15
idate=2008120100 ! YYYYMMDDHH
msgtype='ADPUPA' ! upper-air reports

! encode
open(unit_table,file='prepobs_prep.bufrtable')
open(unit_out,file='sample.bufr',action='write' ,form='unformat')
call datelen(10)
call openbf(unit_out,'OUT',unit_table)
call openmb(unit_out, msgtype,idate)
  call ubfbint(unit_out,hdr,3,1,iret,hdstr)
  call ubfbint(unit_out,obs,1,1,iret,obstr)
  call wrtsb(unit_out)
call closmg(unit_out)
call closbf(unit_out)

end program

```

DX BUFR table

BUFR table is in released GSI version
./util/bufr_tools directory.

BUFR table defines the content for each message type. It is embedded in the file as the first few BUFR messages.

Understanding BUFR table will be very helpful in users own application.

```
program bufr_encode_sample (34 Lines)
!
! example of writing one value into a bufr file
!
implicit none
```

```
character(80):: hdstr='XOB YOB DHR'
character(80):: obstr='TOB'
real(8) :: hdr(3),obs(1,1)
```

```
character(8) msctype
integer :: unit_out=10,unit_table=20
integer :: idate,iret
```

```
! set data values
hdr(1)=75.;hdr(2)=30.;hdr(3)=-0.1
obs(1,1)=17.15
```

```
idate=2008120100 ! YYYYMMDDHH
```

```
msctype='ADPUPA' ! upper-air reports
```

```
! encode
open(unit_table,file='prepobs_prep.bufrtable')
open(unit_out,file='sample.bufr',action='write' ,form='unformatted')
call datelen(10)
call openbf(unit_out,'OUT',unit_table)
call openmb(unit_out, msctype,idate)
call ufbint(unit_out,hdr,3,1,iret,hdstr)
call ufbint(unit_out,obs,1,1,iret,obstr)
call wrtsb(unit_out)
call closmg(unit_out)
call closbf(unit_out)
```

```
end program
```

Define BUFR table mnemonics Assign data values

A mnemonic is a descriptive, alphanumeric name for an data value.

XOB: Longitude (006240)

YOB: Latitude

DHR: obs time – cycle time

TOB: temperature

ADPUPA: UPPER-AIR (RAOB, PIBAL,
RECCO, DROPS) REPORTS

Setup data

Data written to subset.

Match mnemonics and data

hdstr= XOB	YOB	DHR	obstr= TOB
------------	-----	-----	------------

hdr = (1)75.	(2)30.	(3)-0.1	obs(1)= 17.51
--------------	--------	---------	---------------



```

program bufr_encode_sample (34 Lines)
!
! example of writing one value into a bufr file
!
implicit none

character(80):: hdstr='XOB YOB DHR'
character(80):: obstr='TOB'
real(8) :: hdr(3),obs(1,1)

character(8) msgtype
integer :: unit_out=10,unit_table=20
integer :: idate,iret

! set data values
hdr(1)=75.;hdr(2)=30.;hdr(3)=-0.1
obs(1,1)=17.15
idate=2008120100 ! YYYYMMDDHH
msgtype='ADPUPA' ! upper-air reports
! encode
open(unit_table,file='prepobs_prep.bufrtable')
open(unit_out,file='sample.bufr',action='write' ,form='unformatted')
call datelen(10)
call openbf(unit_out,'OUT',unit_table)
  call openmb(unit_out, msgtype,idate)
  call ubfbint(unit_out,hdr,3,1,iret,hdstr)
  call ubfbint(unit_out,obs,1,1,iret,obstr)
  call wrtsb(unit_out)
  call closmg(unit_out)
call closbf(unit_out)
end program

```

BUFR file

Fortran 'open' command to open an unformatted binary file for write.

OPENBF (LUBFR, CIO, LUNDX)

Purpose: Identifies to the BUFRLIB a BUFR file of logical unit *LUBFR*.

CLOSBF (LUBFR)

Purpose: close the connection between logical unit *LUBFR* and the BUFRLIB.

```

program bufr_encode_sample (34 Lines)
!
! example of writing one value into a bufr file
implicit none

character(80):: hdstr='XOB YOB DHR'
character(80):: obstr='TOB'
real(8) :: hdr(3),obs(1,1)

character(8) msgtype
integer :: unit_out=10,unit_table=20
integer :: idate,iret

! set data values
hdr(1)=75.;hdr(2)=30.;hdr(3)=-0.1
obs(1,1)=17.15
idate=2008120100 ! YYYYMMDDHH
msgtype='ADPUPA' ! upper-air reports

! encode
open(unit_table,file='prepobs_prep.bufrtable')
open(unit_out,file='sample.bufr',action='write' ,form='unformatted')

call datelen(10) ←
call openbf(unit_out,'OUT',unit_table)
call openmb(unit_out, msgtype,idate)
  call ubfbint(unit_out,hdr,3,1,iret,hdstr)
  call ubfbint(unit_out,obs,1,1,iret,obstr)
  call wrtsb(unit_out)
  call closmg(unit_out)
call closbf(unit_out)

end program

```

Set cycle date

DATelen (LEN)

Purpose: specify the format *IDATE*.

Input arguments:

LEN INTEGER

Length of Section 1 date-time values

8 = YYMMDDHH (2-digit year)

10 = YYYYMMDDHH (4-digit year)



```

program bufr_encode_sample (34 Lines)
!
! example of writing one value into a bufr file
!
implicit none

character(80):: hdstr='XOB YOB DHR'
character(80):: obstr='TOB'
real(8) :: hdr(3),obs(1,1)

character(8) msgtype
integer :: unit_out=10,unit_table=20
integer :: idate,iret

! set data values
hdr(1)=75.;hdr(2)=30.;hdr(3)=-0.1
obs(1,1)=17.15
idate=2008120100 ! YYYYMMDDHH
msgtype='ADPUPA' ! upper-air reports

! encode
open(unit_table,file='prepobs_prep.bufrtable')
open(unit_out,file='sample.bufr',action='write' ,form='unformatted')
call datelen(10)
call openbf(unit_out,'OUT',unit_table)
call openmb(unit_out, msgtype,idate) ←
    call ubfbint(unit_out,hdr,3,1,iret,hdstr)
    call ubfbint(unit_out,obs,1,1,iret,obstr)
    call wrtsb(unit_out)
call closmg(unit_out) ←
    call closbf(unit_out)

end program

```

Message

OPENMB (LUBFR, CSUBSET, IDATE)

Purpose: Open and initialize, within internal arrays, a new BUFR message for eventual output to *LUBFR*, using *CSUBSET* as message type, *IDATE* as date.

CLOSMG (LUBFR)

Purpose: Close existing internal BUFR message (if any) and write it to output.

```

program bufr_encode_sample (34 Lines)
!
! example of writing one value into a bufr file
!
implicit none

character(80):: hdstr='XOB YOB DHR'
character(80):: obstr='TOB'
real(8) :: hdr(3),obs(1,1)

character(8) msgtype
integer :: unit_out=10,unit_table=20
integer :: idate,iret

! set data values
hdr(1)=75.;hdr(2)=30.;hdr(3)=-0.1
obs(1,1)=17.15
idate=2008120100 ! YYYYMMDDHH
msgtype='ADPUPA' ! upper-air reports

! encode
open(unit_table,file='prepobs_prep.bufrtable')
open(unit_out,file='sample.bufr',action='write' ,form='unformatted')
call datelen(10)
call openbf(unit_out,'OUT',unit_table)
call openmb(unit_out, msgtype,idate)

call ufbint(unit_out,hdr,3,1,iret,hdstr)
call ufbint(unit_out,obs,1,1,iret,obstr)
call writsb(unit_out)
call closmg(unit_out)
call closbf(unit_out)

end program

```

Data subsets

hdstr= XOB YOB DHR
hdr = (1)75. (2)30. (3)-0.1

**UFBINT (LUBFR, R8ARR, MXMN,
MXLV, iret, CMNSTR)**

Purpose: writes or reads specified values to or from the current BUFR data subset within the internal arrays.

obstr= TOB
obs(1)= 17.51

```

program bufr_encode_sample (34 Lines)
! example of writing one value into a bufr file
implicit none

character(80):: hdstr='XOB YOB DHR'
character(80):: obstr='TOB'
real(8) :: hdr(3),obs(1,1)

character(8) msgtype
integer :: unit_out=10,unit_table=20
integer :: idate,iret

! set data values
hdr(1)=75.;hdr(2)=30.;hdr(3)=-0.1
obs(1,1)=17.15
idate=2008120100 ! YYYYMMDDHH
msgtype='ADPUPA' ! upper-air reports

! encode
open(unit_table,file='prepobs_prep.bufrtable')
open(unit_out,file='sample.bufr',action='write' ,form='unformatted')
call datelen(10)
call openbf(unit_out,'OUT',unit_table)
call openmb(unit_out, msgtype,idate)
  call ubfint(unit_out,hdr,3,1,iret,hdstr)
  call ubfint(unit_out,obs,1,1,iret,obstr)
call writsb(unit_out) ←
  call closmg(unit_out)
  call closbf(unit_out)

end program

```

Data subsets

WRITSB (LUBFR)

Purpose: Indicates to BUFRLIB that the subset is ready to be encoded into the current message for the BUFR file.

```
program bufr_encode_sample (34 Lines)
!
! example of writing one value into a bufr file
!
implicit none
```

```
character(80):: hdstr='XOB YOB DHR'
character(80):: obstr='TOB'
real(8) :: hdr(3),obs(1,1)
```

```
character(8) msgtype
integer :: unit_out=10,unit_table=20
integer :: idate,iret
```

```
! set data values
hdr(1)=75.;hdr(2)=30.;hdr(3)=-0.1
obs(1,1)=17.15
idate=2008120100 ! YYYYMMDDHH
msgtype='ADPUPA' ! upper-air reports
```

```
! encode
open(unit_table,file='prepobs_prep.bufrtable')
open(unit_out,file='sample.bufr',action='write' ,form='unformatted')
call datelen(10)
call openbf(unit_out,'OUT',unit_table)
call openmb(unit_out, msgtype,idate)
```

```
call ubfbint(unit_out,hdr,3,1,iret,hdstr)
call ubfbint(unit_out,obs,1,1,iret,obstr)
call wrtsb(unit_out)
call closing(unit_out)
call closbf(unit_out)
```

```
end program
```

Mnemonics and data array

hdstr= XOB YOB DHR obstr= TOB

hdr = (1)75. (2)30. (3)-0.1 obs(1)= 17.51

Write to bufr file
sample.bufr

Message type: ADPUPA

Section 3

Section 4

XOB YOB DHR TOB

75. 30. -0.1 17.51

Decode BUFR file

- Read the observation out of BUFR file



```

program bufr_decode_sample
!
! example of reading observations from bufr
!
implicit none

character(80):: hdstr='XOB YOB DHR'
character(80):: obstr='TOB'
real(8) :: hdr(3),obs(1,10)

integer :: ireadmg,ireadsb
character(8) msgtyp
integer :: unit_in=10
integer :: idate,iret,num_message,num_subset

! decode
open(unit_in,file='sample.bufr',action='read',form='unformatted')
call openbf(unit_in,'IN',unit_in)
call datelen(10)
num_message=0
msg_report: do while (ireadmg(unit_in,msgtyp,idate) == 0)
    num_message=num_message+1
    num_subset = 0
    write(*,'(I10,I4,a10)') idate,num_message,msgtyp
    sb_report: do while (ireadsb(unit_in) == 0)
        num_subset = num_subset+1
        call ubfbint(unit_in,hdr,3,1 ,iret,hdstr)
        call ubfbint(unit_in,obs,1,10,iret,obstr)
        write(*,'(2I5,4f8.1)') num_subset,iret,hdr,obs(1,1)
    enddo sb_report
enddo msg_report
call closbf(unit_in)

end program

```

```

program bufr_encode_sample
!
! example of writing one value into a bufr
!
implicit none

character(80):: hdstr='XOB YOB DHR'
character(80):: obstr='TOB'
real(8) :: hdr(3),obs(1,1)

character(8) msgtype
integer :: unit_out=10,unit_table=20
integer :: idate,iret

! set data values
hdr(1)=75.;hdr(2)=30.;hdr(3)=-0.1
obs(1,1)=17.15
idate=2008120100 ! YYYYMMDDHH
msgtype='ADPUPA' ! upper-air reports

! encode
open(unit_table,file='prepobs_prep.bufrtable')
open(unit_out,file='sample.bufr',action='write' &
      ,form='unformatted')
call datelen(10)
call openbf(unit_out,'OUT',unit_table)
call openmb(unit_out,msgtype,idate)
  call ubfbint(unit_out,hdr,3,1,iret,hdstr)
  call ubfbint(unit_out,obs,1,1,iret,obstr)
  call wrtsb(unit_out)
call closmg(unit_out)
call closbf(unit_out)

end program

```

Encode

```

program bufr_decode_sample
!
! example of reading observations from bufr
!
implicit none

character(80):: hdstr='XOB YOB DHR'
character(80):: obstr='TOB'
real(8) :: hdr(3),obs(1,10)

integer :: ireadmg,ireadsb
character(8) msgtype
integer :: unit_in=10
integer :: idate,iret,num_message,num_subset

! decode
open(unit_in,file='sample.bufr',action='read',form='unformatted')
call openbf(unit_in,'IN',unit_in)
call datelen(10)
num_message=0
msg_report: do while (ireadmg(unit_in,msgtype,idate) == 0)
  num_message=num_message+1
  num_subset = 0
  write(*,'(I10,I4,a10)') idate,num_message,msgtype
sb_report: do while (ireadsb(unit_in) == 0)
  num_subset = num_subset+1
  call ubfbint(unit_in,hdr,3,1 ,iret,hdstr)
  call ubfbint(unit_in,obs,1,10,iret,obstr)
  write(*,'(2I5,4f8.1)') num_subset,iret,hdr,obs(1,1)
enddo sb_report
enddo msg_report
call closbf(unit_in)

end program

```

Decode

```

program bufr_decode_sample
!
! example of reading observations from bufr
!
implicit none

character(80):: hdstr='XOB YOB DHR'
character(80):: obstr='TOB'
real(8) :: hdr(3),obs(1,10)

integer :: ireadmg,ireadsb
character(8) msgtype
integer :: unit_in=10
integer :: idate,iret,num_message,num_subset

! decode
open(unit_in,file='sample.bufr',action='read',form='unformatted')
call openbf(unit_in,'IN',unit_in)
call datelen(10)
num_message=0
msg_report: do while (ireadmg(unit_in,msgtype,idate) == 0)
    num_message=num_message+1
    num_subset = 0
    write(*,'(I10,I4,a10)') idate,num_message,msgtype
    sb_report: do while (ireadsb(unit_in) == 0)
        num_subset = num_subset+1
        call ufbint(unit_in,hdr,3,1 ,iret,hdstr)
        call ufbint(unit_in,obs,1,10,iret,obstr)
        write(*,'(2I5,4f8.1)') num_subset,iret,hdr,obs(1,1)
    enddo sb_report
enddo msg_report
call closbf(unit_in)

end program

```

Read message, data subset, and data values

IRET = IREADMG (LUBFR, CSUBSET, IDATE)

Purpose: reads the next BUFR message from the given BUFR file pointed to by *LUBFR*.

IRET = IREADSB (LUBFR)

Purpose: reads a subset from that internal message.

UFBINT (LUBFR, R8ARR, MXMN, MXLV, iret, CMNSTR)

Purpose: writes or reads specified values to or from the current BUFR data subset within the internal arrays.

```

program bufr_decode_sample
!
! example of reading observations from bufr
!
implicit none

character(80):: hdstr='XOB YOB DHR'
character(80):: obstr='TOB'
real(8) :: hdr(3),obs(1,10)

```

```

integer :: ireadmg,ireadsb
character(8) msgtype
integer :: unit_in=10
integer :: idate,iret,num_message,num_subset

```

```

! decode
open(unit_in,file='sample.bufr',action='read',form='unformatted')
call openbf(unit_in,'IN',unit_in)
call datelen(10)
num_message=0
msg_report: do while (ireadmg(unit_in,msgtype,idate) == 0)
  num_message=num_message+1
  num_subset = 0
  write(*,'(I10,I4,a10)') idate,num_message,msgtype
  sb_report: do while (ireadsb(unit_in) == 0)
    num_subset = num_subset+1
    call ufbint(unit_in,hdstr,3,1 ,iret,hdstr)
    call ufbint(unit_in,obs,1,10,iret,obstr)
    write(*,'(2I5,4f8.1)') num_subset,iret,hdstr,obs(1,1)
  enddo sb_report
enddo msg_report
call closbf(unit_in)

end program

```

Mnemonics and data array

hdstr= XOB YOB DHR obstr= TOB

Message type: ADPUPA

Section 3

XOB YOB DHR TOB

Section 4

75. 30. -0.1 17.51

read from
sample.bufr

hdr = (1)75. (2)30. (3)-0.1 → obs(1)= 17.51

Append to BUFR file

- Append the observation to existing BUFR



```
program bufr_encode_sample
```

```
!
```

```
! example of writing one value into a bufr file
```

```
!
```

```
implicit none
```

```
character(80):: hdstr='XOB YOB DHR'
```

```
character(80):: obstr='TOB'
```

```
real(8) :: hdr(3),obs(1,1)
```

```
character(8) msgtype
```

```
integer :: unit_out=10,unit_table=20
```

```
integer :: idate,iret
```

```
! set data values
```

```
hdr(1)=75.;hdr(2)=30.;hdr(3)=-0.1
```

```
obs(1,1)=17.15
```

```
idate=2008120100 ! YYYYMMDDHH
```

```
msgtype='ADPUPA' ! upper-air reports
```

```
! encode
```

```
open(unit_table,file='prepobs_prep.bufrtable')
```

```
open(unit_out,file='sample.bufr',action='write' & ←  
      ,form='unformatted')
```

```
call datelen(10)
```

```
call openbf(unit_out,'OUT',unit_table) ←
```

```
call openmb(unit_out, msgtype,idate)
```

```
  call ubfbint(unit_out,hdr,3,1,iret,hdstr)
```

```
  call ubfbint(unit_out,obs,1,1,iret,obstr)
```

```
  call writsb(unit_out)
```

```
  call closmg(unit_out)
```

```
  call closbf(unit_out)
```

```
end program
```

Encode

Append

```
program bufr_append_sample
```

```
!sample of appending one observation into bufr file
```

```
implicit none
```

```
character(80):: hdstr='XOB YOB DHR'
```

```
character(80):: obstr='TOB'
```

```
real(8) :: hdr(3),obs(1,1)
```

```
character(8) msgtype
```

```
integer :: unit_out=10,unit_table=20
```

```
integer :: idate,iret
```

```
! set data values
```

```
hdr(1)=85.0;hdr(2)=50.0;hdr(3)=0.2
```

```
obs(1,1)=15.0
```

```
idate=2008120101 ! YYYYMMDDHH
```

```
msgtype='ADPSFC' ! surface land reports
```

```
! get bufr table from existing bufr file
```

```
open(unit_table,file='prepobs_prep_app.bufrtable')
```

```
open(unit_out,file='sample.bufr',status='old',form='unformatted')
```

```
call openbf(unit_out,'IN',unit_out)
```

```
call dxdump(unit_out,unit_table)
```

```
call closbf(unit_out)
```

```
! append
```

```
open(unit_out,file='sample.bufr',status='old',form='unformatted')
```

```
call datelen(10)
```

```
call openbf(unit_out,'APN',unit_table)
```

```
call openmb(unit_out, msgtype,idate)
```

```
  call ubfbint(unit_out,hdr,3,1,iret,hdstr)
```

```
  call ubfbint(unit_out,obs,1,1,iret,obstr)
```

```
  call writsb(unit_out)
```

```
  call closmg(unit_out)
```

```
  call closbf(unit_out)
```

```
end program
```

```

program bufr_append_sample
!
! sample of appending one observation into bufr file
implicit none
character(80):: hdstr='XOB YOB DHR'
character(80):: obstr='TOB'
real(8) :: hdr(3),obs(1,1)

character(8) msgtype
integer :: unit_out=10,unit_table=20
integer :: idate,iret

! set data values
hdr(1)=85.0;hdr(2)=50.0;hdr(3)=0.2
obs(1,1)=15.0
idate=2008120101 ! YYYYMMDDHH
msgtype='ADPSFC' ! surface land reports

! get bufr table from existing bufr file
open(unit_table,file='prepobs_prep_app.bufrtable')
open(unit_out,file='sample.bufr',status='old',form='unformatted')
call openbf(unit_out,'IN',unit_out)
call dxdump(unit_out,unit_table)
call closbf(unit_out)

! append
open(unit_out,file='sample.bufr',status='old',form='unformatted')
call datelen(10)
call openbf(unit_out,'APN',unit_table)
call openmb(unit_out, msgtype,idate)
  call ubfbint(unit_out,hdr,3,1,iret,hdstr)
  call ubfbint(unit_out,obs,1,1,iret,obstr)
  call wrtsb(unit_out)
call closmg(unit_out)
call closbf(unit_out)
end program

```

Extract BUFR table from existing BUFR file

Appending requires the report structure (BUFR table) of the new data subset fits the report structure in the existing file. So we use the following subroutine to retrieve BUFR table from the existing BUFR file:

DXDUMP (LUBFR, LDXOT)

Purpose: reads the embedded tables information in the BUFR file and write it out to the ASCII format file.



Append

```
program bufr_append_sample
! sample of appending one observation into bufr file
implicit none
character(80):: hdstr='XOB YOB DHR'
character(80):: obstr='TOB'
real(8) :: hdr(3),obs(1,1)

character(8) msgtype
integer :: unit_out=10,unit_table=20
integer :: idate,iret

! set data values
hdr(1)=85.0;hdr(2)=50.0;hdr(3)=0.2
obs(1,1)=15.0
idate=2008120101 ! YYYYMMDDHH
msgtype='ADPSFC' ! surface land reports

! get bufr table from existing bufr file
open(unit_table,file='prepobs_prep_app.bufrtable')
open(unit_out,file='sample.bufr',status='old',form='unformatted')
call openbf(unit_out,'IN',unit_out)
call dxdump(unit_out,unit_table)
call closbf(unit_out)

! append
open(unit_out,file='sample.bufr',status='old',form='unformatted')
call datelen(10)
call openbf(unit_out,'APN',unit_table)
call openmb(unit_out, msgtype,idate)
  call ufbint(unit_out,hdr,3,1,iret,hdstr)
  call ufbint(unit_out,obs,1,1,iret,obstr)
  call wrtsb(unit_out)
call closmg(unit_out)
call closbf(unit_out)
end program
```

Write the new message type and data subset to the existing BUFR file.



Basic Practice Cases - 5

./bufrr_encode_sample.exe

This generates a new bufr file *sample.bufr*

./bufrr_decode_sample.exe

This reads one observation from *sample.bufr*, and write result on screen:

2008120100	1	ADPUPA			
1	1	75.0	30.0	-0.1	287.1

./bufrr_append_sample.exe

Now, append a new observation to *sample.bufr*.

./decode_sample.exe

Read *sample.bufr* and show two observations in it:

2008120100	1	ADPUPA			
1	1	75.0	30.0	-0.1	287.1
2008120101	2	ADPSFC			
1	1	85.0	50.0	0.2	300.0

Basic Practice Cases – 5 (cont'd)

```
[geguo@yslogin2 bufr_tools]$ ls prepbufr*.exe  
prepbufr_append_retrieve.exe  prepbufr_encode_surface.exe  
prepbufr_append_surface.exe  prepbufr_encode_upperair.exe  
prepbufr_append_upperair.exe prepbufr_inventory.exe  
prepbufr_decode_all.exe
```

- These examples have the same structure and call the same BUFR LIB subroutines/functions as those three simple examples
- The only **difference is the mnemonic lists** used in these examples are much longer

MNEMONIC in prepbufr_decode_all.f90

In GSI, *read_prepbufr.f90* reads PrepBUFR file. The following mnemonic lists come from *read_prepbufr.f90* and are used in PrepBUFR sample code.

```
integer, parameter :: mxmn=35, mxlv=250
character(80):: hdstr='SID XOB YOB DHR TYP ELV SAID T29'
character(80):: obstr='POB QOB TOB ZOB UOB VOB PWO CAT PRSS'
character(80):: qcstr='PQM QQM TQM ZQM WQM NUL PWQ      '
character(80):: oestr='POE QOE TOE NUL WOE NUL PWE      '
real(8) :: hdr(mxmn),obs(mxmn,mxlv),qcf(mxmn,mxlv),oer(mxmn,mxlv)
```

```
call ufbint(unit_in,hdr, mxmn, 1    ,iret,hdstr)
call ufbint(unit_in,obs, mxmn, mxlv,iret,obstr)
call ufbint(unit_in,oer, mxmn, mxlv,iret,oestr)
call ufbint(unit_in,qcf, mxmn, mxlv,iret,qcstr)
```

NCEP DX BUFR table

- DX BUFR table structure and examples
- Understand a mnemonic by referring to the DX BUFR table

Detailed information is in BUFR user guide.

http://www.dtcenter.org/com-GSI/BUFR/docs/users_guide/BUFR_PrepBUFR_User_Guide_v1.pdf

DX BUFR table

- BUFR is a **table-driven** code form
 - the meaning of data elements is determined by referring to a set of tables

BUFR Table A - Data category

BUFR Table B - Classification of elements and tables

BUFR Table C - Data description operators

BUFR Table D - List of common sequences

http://www.wmo.int/pages/prog/www/WMOCodes/WMO306_v12/LatestVERSION/LatestVERSION.html

DX BUFR table

- In NCEP BUFR files, the BUFR tables are embedded at the top of the files.
- Excellent reference for NCEP BUFR Tables:
<http://www.nco.ncep.noaa.gov/sib/decoders/BUFRLIB/toc/dfbftab/>

DX BUFR table: structure example

Section 1

USER DEFINITIONS FOR TABLE-A TABLE-B TABLE D		
MNEMONIC	NUMBER	DESCRIPTION
ADPUPA	A48102	UPPER-AIR (RAOB, PIBAL, RECCO, DROPS) REPORTS
ADPSFC	A48109	SURFACE LAND (SYNOPTIC, METAR) REPORTS
HEADR	348001	REPORT HEADER SEQUENCE
PRSLEVEL	348002	PRESSURE LEVEL SEQUENCE (ALL TYPES EXCEPT GOESND)
T_INFO	348143	TEMPERATURE INFORMATION
SID	001194	STATION IDENTIFICATION
DHR	004215	OBSERVATION TIME MINUS CYCLE TIME
YOB	005002	LATITUDE
XOB	006240	LONGITUDE

Section 2

MNEMONIC	SEQUENCE
ADPUPA	HEADR SIRC {PRSLEVEL} <SSST_INFO> <PREWXSEQ> {CLOUDSEQ}
ADPUPA	<CLOU2SEQ> <SWINDSEQ> <AFIC_SEQ> <TURB3SEQ>
HEADR	SID XOB YOB DHR ELV TYP T29 TSB ITP SQN PROCN RPT
HEADR	TCOR <RSRD_SEQ>

Section 3

MNEMONIC	SCAL	REFERENCE	BIT	UNITS
SID	0	0	64	CCITT IA5
DHR	5	-2400000	23	HOURS
YOB	2	-9000	15	DEG N
XOB	2	-18000	16	DEG E
ELV	0	-1000	17	METER
TYP	0	0	10	CODE TABLE

DX BUFR table: structure example

USER DEFINITIONS FOR TABLE-A TABLE-B TABLE D			
MNEMONIC	NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	
ADPUPA	A48102	UPPER-AIR (RAOB, PIBAL, RECCO, DROPS) REPORTS	
ADPSFC	A48109	SURFACE LAND (SYNOPTIC, METAR) REPORTS	
HEADR	348001	REPORT HEADER SEQUENCE	
PRSLEVEL	348002	PRESSURE LEVEL SEQUENCE (ALL TYPES EXCEPT GOESND)	
T_INFO	348143	TEMPERATURE INFORMATION	
SID	001194	STATION IDENTIFICATION	
DHR	004215	OBSERVATION TIME MINUS CYCLE TIME	
YOB	005002	LATITUDE	
XOB	006240	LONGITUDE	
MNEMONIC	SEQUENCE		
ADPUPA	HEADR SIRC {PRSLEVEL} <SS_T_INFO> <PREWXSEQ> {CLOUDSEQ}		
ADPUPA	<CLOU2SEQ> <SWINDSEQ> <AFIC_SEQ> <TURB3SEQ>		
HEADR	SID XOB YOB DHR ELV TYP T29 TSB ITP SQN PROCN RPT		
HEADR	TCOR <RSRD_SEQ>		
MNEMONIC	SCAL	REFERENCE	BIT UNITS
SID	0	0	64 CCITT IA5
DHR	5	-2400000	23 HOURS
YOB	2	-9000	15 DEG N
XOB	2	-18000	16 DEG E
ELV	0	-1000	17 METER
TYP	0	0	10 CODE TABLE

Table A mnemonic

Table D mnemonic

Table B mnemonic

DX BUFR table: structure example

USER DEFINITIONS FOR TABLE-A TABLE-B TABLE D			
MNEMONIC	NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	
ADPUPA	A48102	UPPER-AIR (RAOB, PIBAL, RECCO, DROPS) REPORTS	
ADPSFC	A48109	SURFACE LAND (SYNOPTIC, METAR) REPORTS	
HEADR	348001	REPORT HEADER SEQUENCE	
PRSLEVEL	348002	PRESSURE LEVEL SEQUENCE (ALL TYPES EXCEPT GOESND)	
TINFO	348143	TEMPERATURE INFORMATION	
SID	001194	STATION IDENTIFICATION	
DHR	004215	OBSERVATION TIME MINUS CYCLE TIME	
YOB	005002	LATITUDE	
XOB	006240	LONGITUDE	
MNEMONIC	SEQUENCE		
ADPUPA	HEADR SIRC {PRSLEVEL} <SSST_INFO> <PREWXSEQ> {CLOUDSEQ}		
ADPUPA	<CLOU2SEQ> <SWINDSEQ> <AFIC_SEQ> <TURB3SEQ>		
HEADR	SID XOB YOB DHR ELV TYP T29 TSB ITP SQN PROCN RPT		
HEADR	TCOR <RSRD_SEQ>		
MNEMONIC	SCAL	REFERENCE	BIT UNITS
SID	0	0	64 CCITT IA5
DHR	5	-2400000	23 HOURS
YOB	2	-9000	15 DEG N
XOB	2	-18000	16 DEG E
ELV	0	-1000	17 METER
TYP	0	0	10 CODE TABLE

Table A and Table D sequences

DX BUFR table: structure example

USER DEFINITIONS FOR TABLE-A TABLE-B TABLE D				
MNEMONIC	NUMBER	DESCRIPTION		
ADPUPA	A48102	UPPER-AIR (RAOB, PIBAL, RECCO, DROPS) REPORTS		
ADPSFC	A48109	SURFACE LAND (SYNOPTIC, METAR) REPORTS		
HEADR	348001	REPORT HEADER SEQUENCE		
PRSLEVEL	348002	PRESSURE LEVEL SEQUENCE (ALL TYPES EXCEPT GOESND)		
TINFO	348143	TEMPERATURE INFORMATION		
SID	001194	STATION IDENTIFICATION		
DHR	004215	OBSERVATION TIME MINUS CYCLE TIME		
YOB	005002	LATITUDE		
XOB	006240	LONGITUDE		
MNEMONIC	SEQUENCE			
ADPUPA	HEADR SIRC {PRSLEVEL} <SSST_INFO> <PREWXSEQ> {CLOUDSEQ}			
ADPUPA	<CLOU2SEQ> <SWINDSEQ> <AFIC_SEQ> <TURB3SEQ>			
HEADR	SID XOB YOB DHR ELV TYP T29 TSB ITP SQN PROCN RPT			
HEADR	TCOR <RSRD_SEQ>			
MNEMONIC	SCAL	REFERENCE	BIT	UNITS
SID	0	0	64	CCITT IA5
DHR	5	-2400000	23	HOURS
YOB	2	-9000	15	DEG N
XOB	2	-18000	16	DEG E
ELV	0	-1000	17	METER
TYP	0	0	10	CODE TABLE

Define data elements

DX BUFR table example

(GSI util/bufr_tools/prepobs_prep.bufrtable)

MNEMONIC	SCAL	REFERENCE	BIT	UNITS	
SID	0	0	64	CCITT IA5	
XOB	2	-18000	16	DEG E	
YOB	2	-9000	15	DEG N	
DHR	3	-24000	16	HOURS	
ELV	0	-1000	17	METER	
TYP	0	0	9	CODE TABL	

Units:

CCITT IA5: character

CODE TABL: go to http://www.emc.ncep.noaa.gov/mmb/data_processing/prepbufr.doc/table_1.htm,
search that Table B mnemonic, click CODE TABL link and see the code table.

DX BUFR table application examples: understand SID

```
character(80):: hdstr='SID XOB YOB DHR TYP ELV SAID T29'
```

```
.-----  
| ----- USER DEFINITIONS FOR TABLE-A TABLE-B TABLE D ----- |  
|-----|-----|-----|  
| MNEMONIC | NUMBER | DESCRIPTION  
|-----|-----|-----|  
| ADPUPA | A48102 | UPPER-AIR (RAOB, PIBAL, RECCO, DROPS) REPORTS  
|-----|-----|-----|  
| HEADR | 348001 | REPORT HEADER SEQUENCE  
| PRSLEVEL | 348002 | PRESSURE LEVEL SEQUENCE (ALL TYPES EXCEPT GOESND)  
| T__EVENT | 348173 | TEMPERATURE EVENT SEQUENCE  
|-----|-----|-----|  
| SID | 001194 | STATION IDENTIFICATION  
| TOB | 012245 | TEMPERATURE OBSERVATION  
| TQM | 012246 | TEMPERATURE (QUALITY) MARKER  
|-----|-----|-----|  
| MNEMONIC | SEQUENCE  
|-----|-----|-----|  
| ADPUPA | HEADR SIRC {PRSLEVEL} <SSST_INFO> <PREWXSEQ> {CLOUDSEQ}  
|-----|-----|-----|  
| HEADR | SID XOB YOB DHR ELV TYP T29 TSB ITP SQN PROCN RPT  
| HEADR | TCOR <RSRD_SEQ>  
|-----|-----|-----|  
| PRSLEVEL | CAT <P__INFO> <Q__INFO> <T__INFO> <Z__INFO> <W__INFO>  
| PRSLEVEL | <DRFTINFO>  
|-----|-----|-----|  
| T__EVENT | TOB TQM TPC TRC  
|-----|-----|-----|  
| MNEMONIC | SCAL | REFERENCE | BIT | UNITS  
|-----|-----|-----|-----|  
| SID | 0 | 0 | 64 | CCITT IA5  
| TOB | 1 | -2732 | 14 | DEG C  
| TQM | 0 | 0 | 5 | CODE TABLE  
|-----|-----|-----|
```

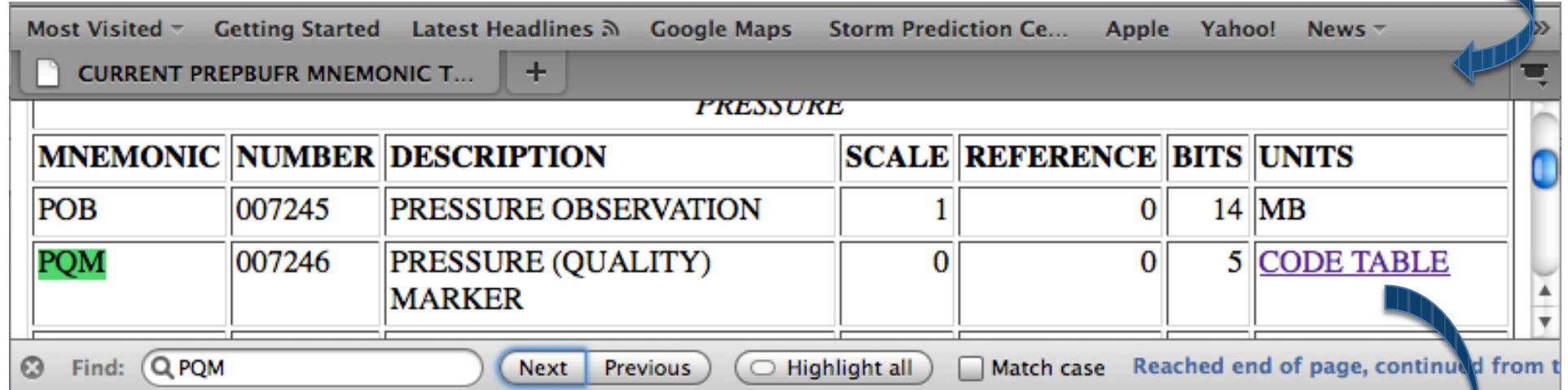
DX BUFR table application examples: understand PQM

```
character(80):: qcstr='PQM QQM TQM ZQM WQM NUL PWQ '
```

```
.-----  
| ----- USER DEFINITIONS FOR TABLE-A TABLE-B TABLE D ----- |  
|-----|  
| MNEMONIC | NUMBER | DESCRIPTION  
|-----|  
| ADPUPA | A48102 | UPPER-AIR (RAOB, PIBAL, RECCO, DROPS) REPORTS  
|  
| HEADR | 348001 | REPORT HEADER SEQUENCE  
| PRSLEVEL | 348002 | PRESSURE LEVEL SEQUENCE (ALL TYPES EXCEPT GOESND)  
| T__EVENT | 348173 | TEMPERATURE EVENT SEQUENCE  
|  
| SID | 001194 | STATION IDENTIFICATION  
| POB | 007245 | PRESSURE OBSERVATION  
| PQM | 007246 | PRESSURE (QUALITY) MARKER  
|-----|  
| MNEMONIC | SEQUENCE  
|-----|  
| ADPUPA | HEADR SIRC {PRSLEVEL} <SSST_INFO> <PREWXSEQ> {CLOUDSEQ}  
|  
| HEADR | SID XOB YOB DHR ELV TYP T29 TSB ITP SQN PROCN RPT  
| HEADR | TCOR <RSRD_SEQ>  
|  
| PRSLEVEL | CAT <P__INFO> <Q__INFO> <T__INFO> <Z__INFO> <W__INFO>  
| PRSLEVEL | <DRFTINFO>  
|  
| P__EVENT | POB PQM PPC PRC  
|-----|  
| MNEMONIC | SCAL | REFERENCE | BIT | UNITS  
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|  
| SID | 0 | 0 | 64 | CCITT IA5  
| POB | 1 | 0 | 14 | MB  
| PQM | 0 | 0 | 5 | CODE TABLE  
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
```

DX BUFR table application examples: flag and code table

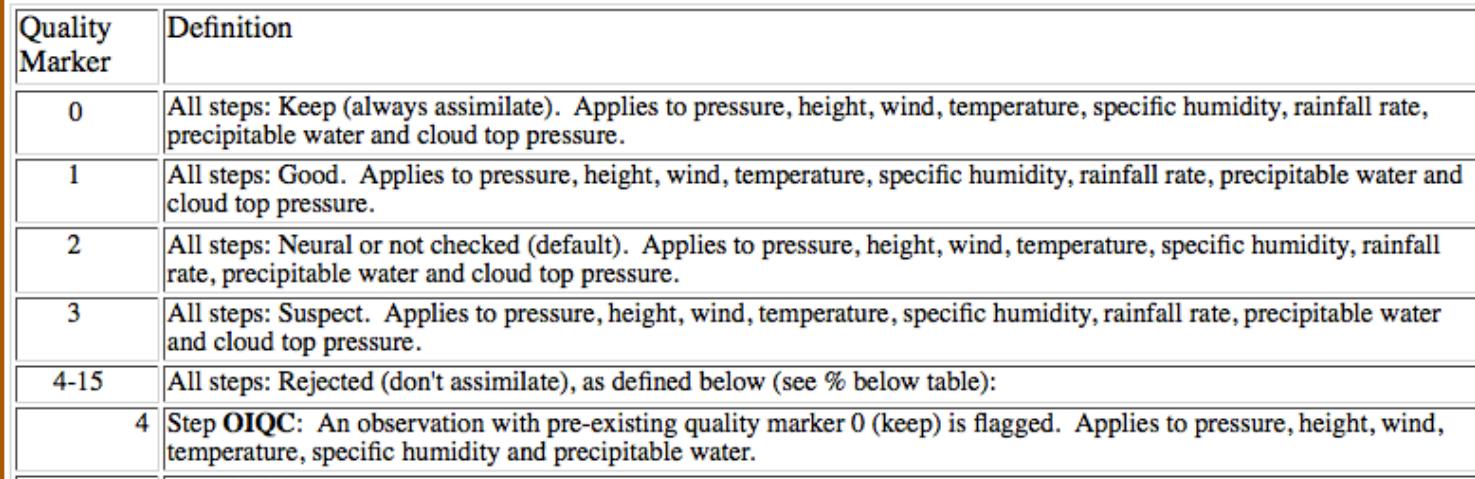
http://www.emc.ncep.noaa.gov/mmb/data_processing/prepbufr.doc/table_1.htm



MNEMONIC	NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	SCALE	REFERENCE	BITS	UNITS
POB	007245	PRESSURE OBSERVATION	1	0	14	MB
PQM	007246	PRESSURE (QUALITY) MARKER	0	0	5	CODE TABLE

Find: Next Previous Highlight all Match case Reached end of page, continued from t

Table 7. Code table for observation quality markers (last revised 1/22/2008).



Quality Marker	Definition
0	All steps: Keep (always assimilate). Applies to pressure, height, wind, temperature, specific humidity, rainfall rate, precipitable water and cloud top pressure.
1	All steps: Good. Applies to pressure, height, wind, temperature, specific humidity, rainfall rate, precipitable water and cloud top pressure.
2	All steps: Neural or not checked (default). Applies to pressure, height, wind, temperature, specific humidity, rainfall rate, precipitable water and cloud top pressure.
3	All steps: Suspect. Applies to pressure, height, wind, temperature, specific humidity, rainfall rate, precipitable water and cloud top pressure.
4-15	All steps: Rejected (don't assimilate), as defined below (see % below table):
4	Step OIQC: An observation with pre-existing quality marker 0 (keep) is flagged. Applies to pressure, height, wind, temperature, specific humidity and precipitable water.

DX BUFR table application examples: message content

```
msg_report: do while (ireadmg(unit_in,subset,odate) == 0)
subset = ADPUPA, ADPSFC, ...
```

```
.----- USER DEFINITIONS FOR TABLE-A TABLE-B TABLE D -----.
| MNEMONIC | NUMBER | DESCRIPTION
|-----|-----|
| ADPUPA | A48102 | UPPER-AIR (RAOB, PIBAL, RECCO, DROPS) REPORTS
|-----|-----|
| HEADR | 348001 | REPORT HEADER SEQUENCE
| PRSLEVEL | 348002 | PRESSURE LEVEL SEQUENCE (ALL TYPES EXCEPT GOESND)
| T__EVENT | 348173 | TEMPERATURE EVENT SEQUENCE
|-----|-----|
| SID | 001194 | STATION IDENTIFICATION
| TOB | 012245 | TEMPERATURE OBSERVATION
| TQM | 012246 | TEMPERATURE (QUALITY) MARKER
|-----|-----|
| MNEMONIC | SEQUENCE
|-----|-----|
| ADPUPA | HEADR SIRC {PRSLEVEL} <SSST_INFO> <PREWXSEQ> {CLOUDSEQ}
|-----|-----|
| HEADR | SID XOB YOB DHR ELV TYP T29 TSB ITP SQN PROCN RPT
| HEADR | TCOR <RSRD_SEQ>
|-----|-----|
| PRSLEVEL | CAT <P__INFO> <Q__INFO> <T__INFO> <Z__INFO> <W__INFO>
| PRSLEVEL | <DRFTINFO>
|-----|-----|
| MNEMONIC | SCAL | REFERENCE | BIT | UNITS
|-----|-----|
| SID | 0 | 0 | 64 | CCITT IA5
| TOB | 1 | -2732 | 14 | DEG C
| TQM | 0 | 0 | 5 | CODE TABLE
```

DX BUFR table example: expand ADPUPA

MNEMONIC	SEQUENCE			
ADPUPA	HEADR SIRC {PRSLEVEL} <SST_INFO> <PREWXSEQ> {CLOUDSEQ}			
ADPUPA	<CLOU2SEQ> <SWINDSEQ> <AFIC_SEQ> <TURB3SEQ>			
HEADR	SID XOB YOB DHR ELV TYP T29 TSB ITP SQN			
HEADR	PROCN RPT TCOR <RSRD_SEQ>			
PRSLEVEL	CAT <P__INFO> <Q__INFO> <T__INFO> <Z__INFO> <W__INFO>			
PRSLEVEL	<DRFTINFO>			
P__INFO	[P__EVENT]		<P__BACKG>	<P__POSTP>
Q__INFO	[Q__EVENT]	TDO	<Q__BACKG>	<Q__POSTP>
T__INFO	[T__EVENT]	TVO	<T__BACKG>	<T__POSTP>
Z__INFO	[Z__EVENT]		<Z__BACKG>	<Z__POSTP>
P__EVENT		POB		PQM PPC PRC
Q__EVENT		QOB		QQM QPC QRC
T__EVENT		TOB		TQM TPC TRC
Z__EVENT		ZOB		ZQM ZPC ZRC
P__BACKG	POE	PFC	<PFC_MSQ>	
Q__BACKG	QOE	QFC	<QFC_MSQ>	
T__BACKG	TOE	TFc	<TFC_MSQ>	
Z__BACKG		ZFC	<ZFC_MSQ>	
P__POSTP	PAN	<PCLIMATO>	POETU PVWTG PVWTA	
Q__POSTP	QAN	<QCLIMATO>	QOETU QVWTG QVWTA	ESBAK
T__POSTP	TAN	<TCCLIMATO>	TOETU TVWTG TVWTA	
Z__POSTP	ZAN	<ZCLIMATO>		

It is always a good idea to fully expand all the sequences for Table A mnemonic, which help you easily understand exactly what is contained within the report.

Reference

- <http://www.dtcenter.org/com-GSI/BUFR/docs/index.php>
 - BUFR User's Guide version 1.0:
[[pdf \(1M\)](#), last update: Jan. 13, 2012];
- GSI summer tutorial 2013
 - Observation processing
[Dennis Keyser & Jeff Whiting (NCEP/EMC)] [[pdf](#)]
- WMO BUFR User's Guide
 - https://www.wmo.int/pages/prog/gcos/documents/gruanmanuals/ECMWF/bufr_user_guide.pdf

Questions?

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